(19) INDIA

(22) Date of filing of Application :24/06/2025

(43) Publication Date: 04/07/2025

## (54) Title of the invention: Flexible High-Sensitivity Capacitive Pressure Sensor Using PVDF-Silver-Kapton Architecture for Wearable Pulse Monitoring

		(71)Name of Applicant : 1)National Institute of Technology Durgapur
(51) International classification (86) International Application No Filing Date (87) International Publication No (61) Patent of Addition to Application Number Filing Date (62) Divisional to Application Number Filing Date	:G01L0009000000, A61B0005000000, A61B0005024000, G01L0001140000, G01L0009120000	Address of Applicant :M G Avenue, Durgapur, West Bengal, 713209 Durgapur  Name of Applicant : NA
		Address of Applicant: NA
	:NA :NA	(72)Name of Inventor : 1)Shreyan Ghosh
	: NA	Address of Applicant :National Institute of Technology Durgapur, M G Avenue, A Zone, Durgapur, West Bengal, PIN- 713209, India Durgapur
	:NA	2)Iman Biswas Address of Applicant :National Institute of Technology Durgapur, M G Avenue, A
	:NA	Zone, Durgapur, West Bengal, PIN- 713209, India Durgapur3)Aniruddha Mondal
	:NA :NA	Address of Applicant :National Institute of Technology Durgapur, M G Avenue, A Zone, Durgapur, West Bengal, PIN- 713209, India Durgapur
	.NA	4)Rabindra Nath Barman
		Address of Applicant :National Institute of Technology Durgapur, M G Avenue, A Zone, Durgapur, West Bengal, PIN- 713209, India Durgapur

## (57) Abstract:

Flexible High-Sensitivity Capacitive Pressure Sensor Using PVDF–Silver–Kapton Architecture for Wearable Pulse Monitoring A flexible capacitive pressure sensor has been developed using a PVDF (polyvinylidene fluoride) dielectric layer sandwiched between silver electrodes deposited over Kapton substrates. A Nichrome interlayer is introduced to enhance electrode adhesion, and the PVDF layer is spin-coated from a DMF-based solution, resulting in a fibrous, porous morphology that increases deformability and capacitance sensitivity. The sensor exhibits a high sensitivity of 40.05 MPa<sup>-1</sup> across a 0–18 KPa pressure range, with excellent mechanical stability under bending up to 6° curvature and environmental resilience, functioning effectively below 0°C, above 100°C, and in aqueous conditions. Optical characterization reveals high reflectance and negligible absorption in the visible range, enabling stable performance under ambient lighting. Integrated into a wearable wrist-mounted device, the sensor demonstrated accurate beat-to-beat pulse detection, showing potential for continuous health monitoring. Figure 2

No. of Pages: 28 No. of Claims: 9