

2018-19

## National Institute of Technology Durgapur

Mathematics-I  
MAC 01

Full Marks: 30

Symbols have their usual meanings.

Time: 2 Hours

Answer any SIX questions.

5 × 6

1. Show that  $\frac{\tan x}{x} > \frac{x}{\sin x}$  for  $0 < x < \frac{\pi}{2}$ .
2. If  $\rho_1, \rho_2$  be the radii of curvature at the extremities of any chord of the cardioid  $r = a(1 + \cos \theta)$ , which passes through the pole. then prove that  $\rho_1^2 + \rho_2^2 = \frac{16}{9}a^2$ .
3. Find the asymptotes of the curve  $x^3 + 2x^2y + xy^2 - x^2 - xy + 2 = 0$ .

4. Evaluate

$$\iint_D e^{-x-y} dx dy,$$

where  $D$  is the interior of the triangle with vertices  $(0, 0)$ ,  $(1, 3)$  and  $(2, 3)$ .

5. Apply mean value theorem of appropriate order to prove that

$$x > \log(1+x) > x - \frac{x^2}{2}, \quad x > 0.$$

6. Evaluate the triple integral

$$\iiint_V \frac{1}{(x+y+z+1)^3} dx dy dz$$

over the closed region  $V$  formed by the planes  $x = 0$ ,  $y = 0$ ,  $z = 0$  and  $x + y + z = 1$ .

7. Evaluate the double integral

$$\iint_R \left(1 - \frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2}\right) dx dy.$$

where  $R = \{(x, y) : x \geq 0, y \geq 0, \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} \leq 1\}$ .

8. (a) Evaluate

$$\int_0^\infty e^{-t^2} dt.$$

(b) Express

$$\int_0^1 t^m (1-t^n)^p dt$$

in terms of Beta function and hence evaluate  $\int_0^1 t^4 (1-t^3)^7 dt$ .

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10/09/18 (1st Half)

711

B.Tech/Odd/Mid-Term/2018 - 19

## National Institute of Technology Durgapur

Mathematics-III  
MAC - 331

Full Marks: 30

Symbols have their usual meanings.

Time: 2 Hours

Answer any SIX.

5 × 6

1. Solve the Lagrange's equation

$$\cos(x + y)p + \sin(x + y)q = z.$$

2. Find the general solution of the partial differential equation

$$(D^2 + DD' - 6D'^2)z = y \sin x.$$

3. Form a partial differential equation by eliminating the arbitrary functions  $f$  and  $g$  from  $z = yf(x) + xg(y)$ .

4. Let

$$f(z) = \begin{cases} e^{-\frac{1}{z^4}} & \text{if } z \neq 0; \\ 0 & \text{if } z = 0. \end{cases}$$

Show that

- a)  $f(z)$  is analytic everywhere except at  $z = 0$ ;  
b)  $f(z)$  is not continuous at  $z = 0$ .
5. If  $f(z) = u + iv$  is an analytic function of  $z (= x + iy)$  and  $u - v = e^x(\cos y - \sin y)$ , find  $f(z)$ .
6. The population in a village in different years is given in the following table.

Year ( $x$ ):	1961	1971	1981	1991	2001
Population(in 100's) ( $y$ ):	46	66	81	93	101

Estimate the population of the village in the year 1996 using appropriate interpolation formula and write down the result correct upto six significant digits.

Samarjit Kar  
28/8/18



- (70-11 120) 81/20/01
7. (a) A dairy firm has two milk plants with daily milk production of 6 million liters and 9 million liters respectively. Each day the firm must fulfill the needs of its three distribution centers (A, B and C) which have milk requirement of 7, 5 and 3 million liters respectively. Cost of shipping one million liters of milk from each plant to each distribution center (DC) is given, in hundreds of rupees below.

		DC			Supply
		A	B	C	
Plants	1	2	3	11	6
	2	1	9	6	9
Demand		7	5	3	

Formulate a linear programming model to minimize the transportation cost.

- (b) Find basic feasible solutions of the following system of equations

$$2x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2,$$

$$3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 3.$$

Identify a degenerate solution, if there is any.

8. Solve the following Linear Programming Problem graphically:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Maximize } z &= 5x_1 + 7x_2, \\ \text{subject to } x_1 + x_2 &\leq 500, \\ 2x_1 - x_2 &\leq 0, \\ x_1 &\geq 100, \\ \text{and } x_1, x_2 &\geq 0. \end{aligned}$$

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Samarjit Kar  
28/2/18